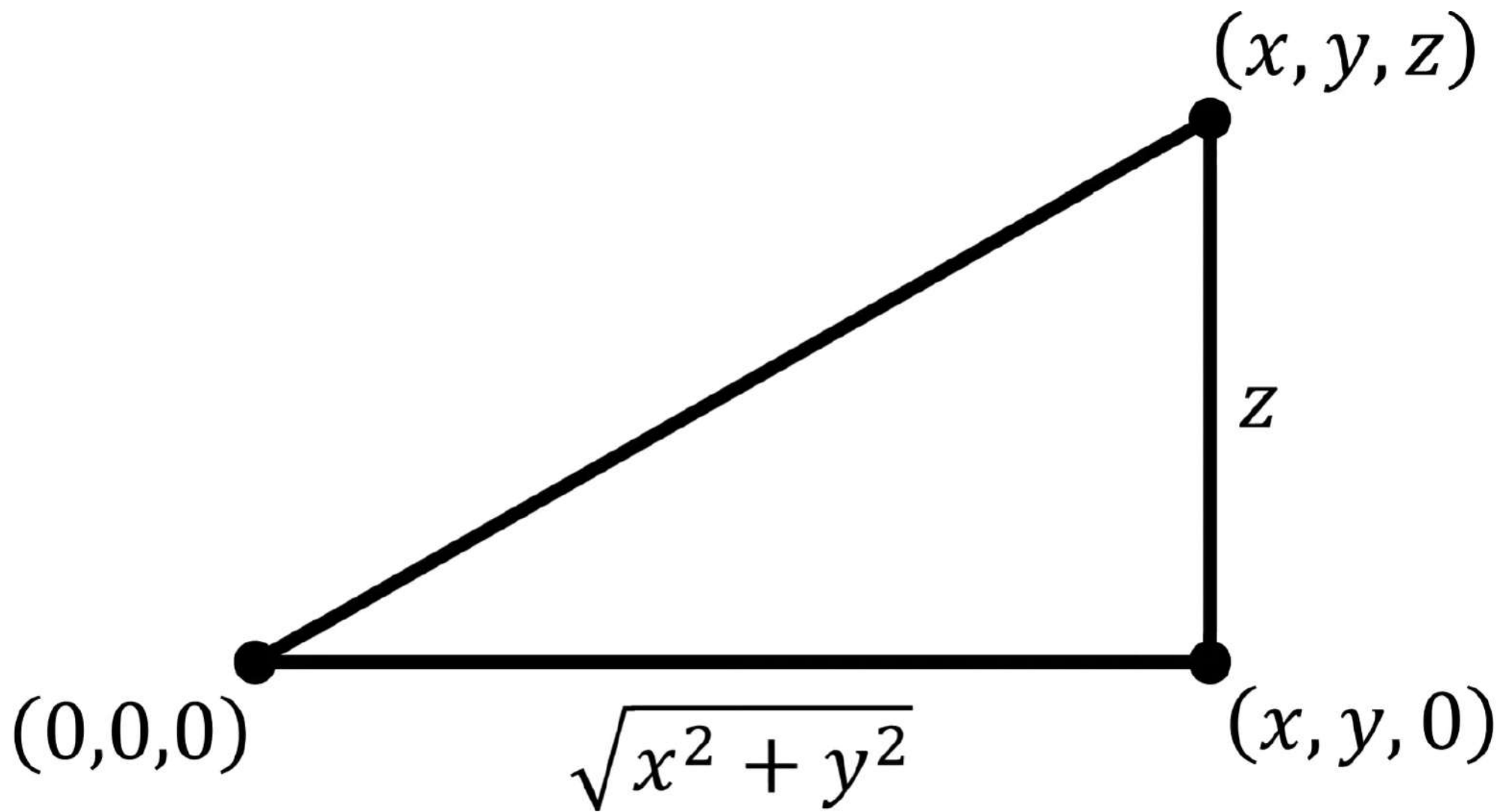
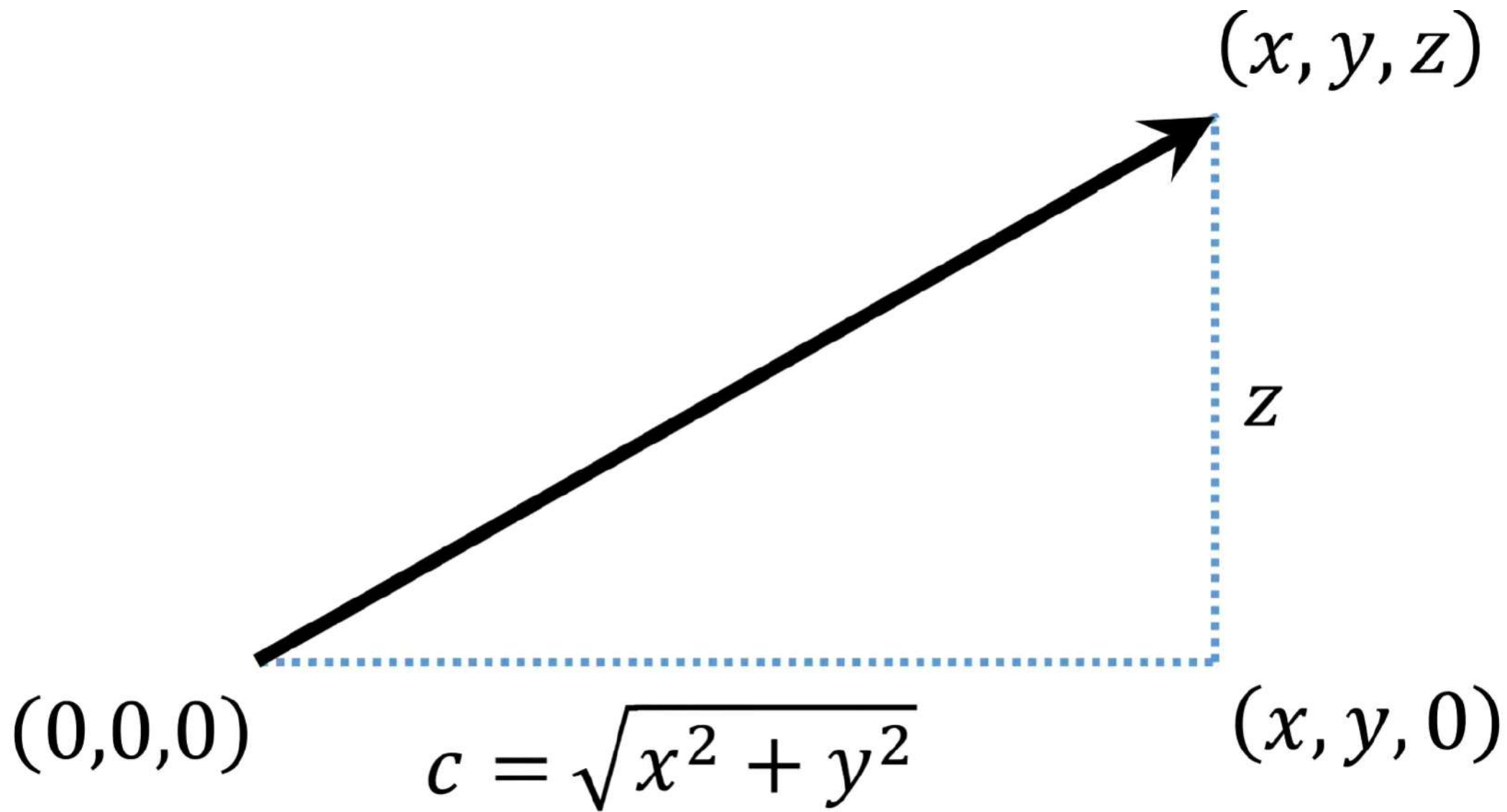
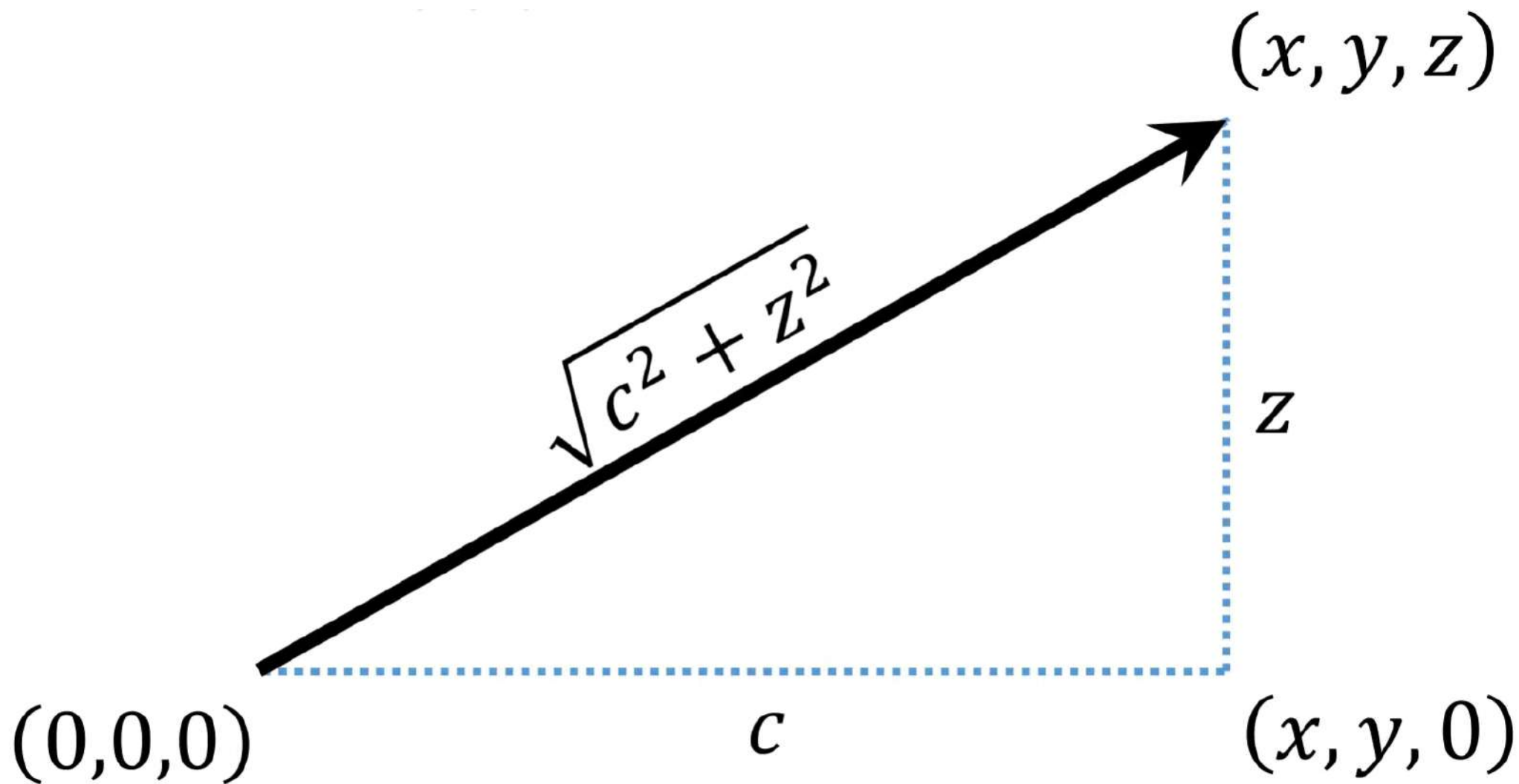
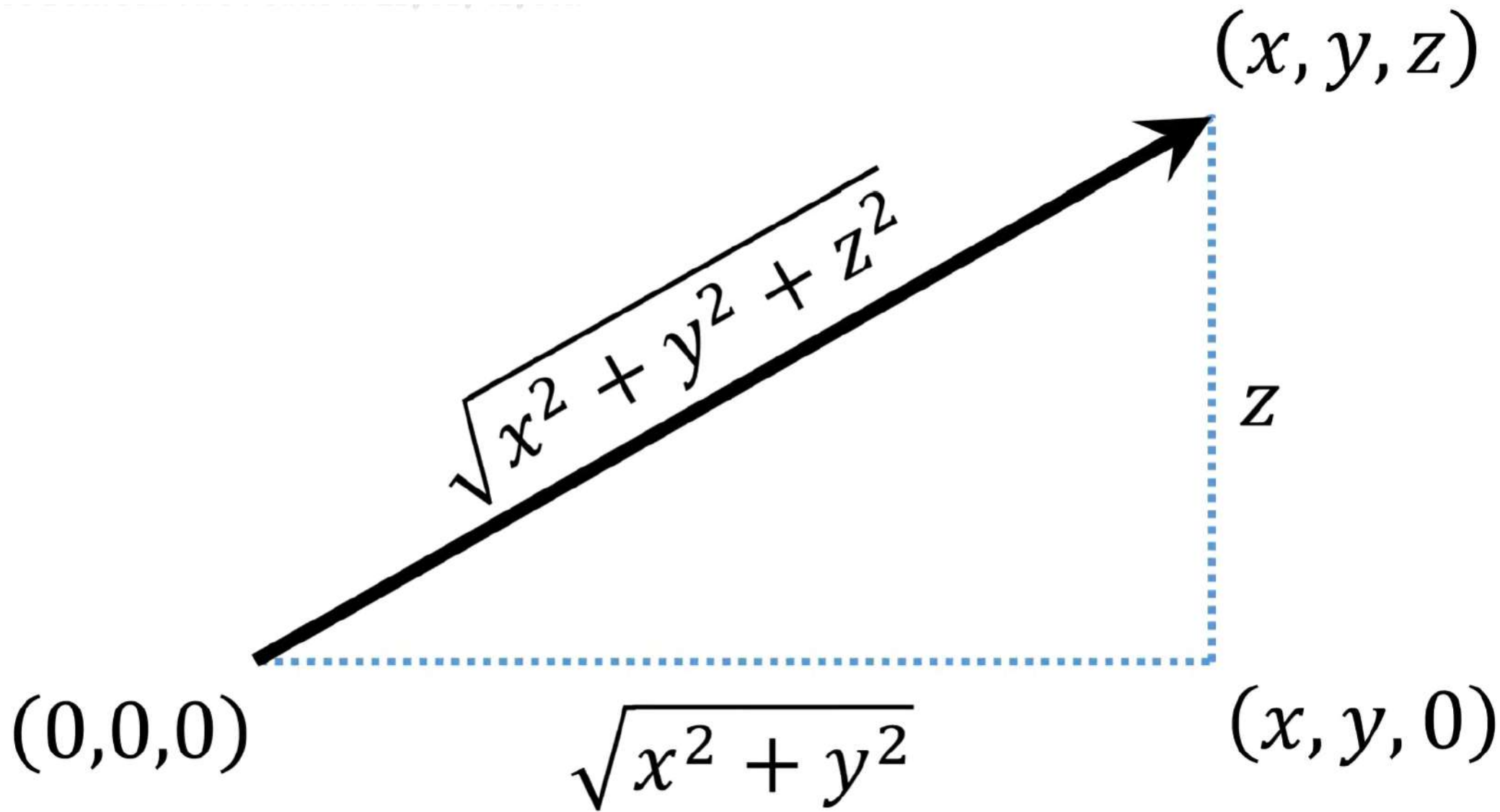


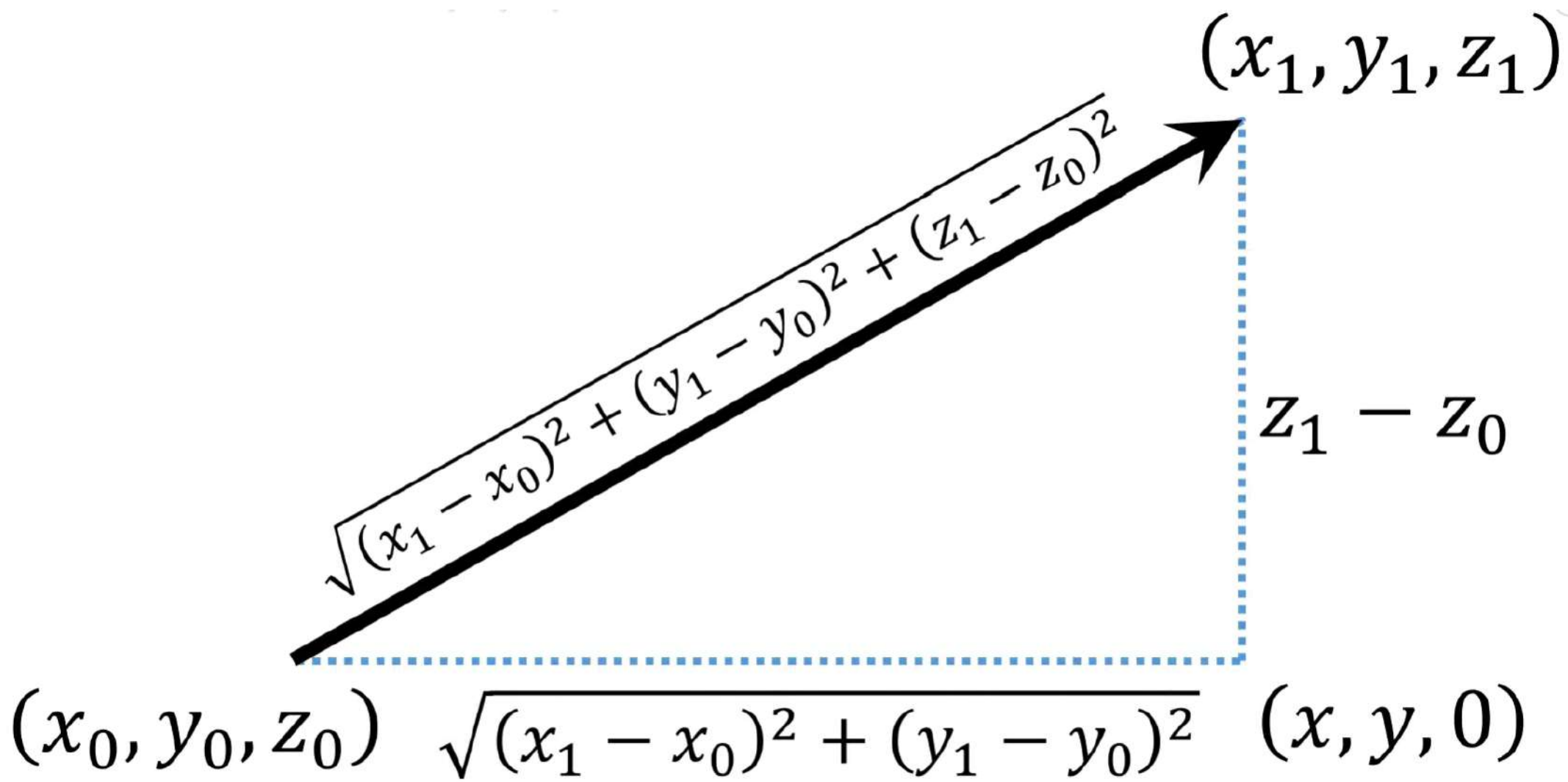
$$\sqrt{(a_1 - a_0)^2 + (b_1 - b_0)^2}$$











$$1\text{D: } \sqrt{(x_1 - x_0)^2}$$

$$2\text{D: } \sqrt{(x_1 - x_0)^2 + (y_1 - y_0)^2}$$

$$3\text{D: } \sqrt{(x_1 - x_0)^2 + (y_1 - y_0)^2 + (z_1 - z_0)^2}$$

$$4\text{D: } \sqrt{(x_1 - x_0)^2 + (y_1 - y_0)^2 + (z_1 - z_0)^2 + (a_1 - a_0)^2}$$

$$n\text{D: } \sqrt{(x_1 - x_0)^2 + (y_1 - y_0)^2 + (z_1 - z_0)^2 + (a_1 - a_0)^2 + \dots}$$